

## Powder metallurgy

1. GENERAL			
<b>SCHOOL</b>	Faculty of Sciences in collaboration with Faculty of Engineering, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki		
<b>DEPARTMENT</b>	Materials Science and Engineering		
<b>LEVEL OF STUDIES</b>	ISCED level 7 (5-year Integrated Master's programme) ISCED level 6 (4-year BSc programme)		
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	MSEN 712	<b>SEMESTER</b>	7th Semester
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Powder metallurgy</b>		
<b>TEACHING ACTIVITIES</b>	Lectures, tutorials/problem sessions, laboratory/computer exercises (where applicable), case studies and guided self-study.	<b>TEACHING HOURS PER WEEK</b>	<b>ECTS CREDITS</b>
		4 (3L + 1T)	6
<b>COURSE TYPE</b>	Scientific area / Skill development		
<b>PREREQUISITES</b>	Introduction to Materials Science and Engineering; Thermodynamics recommended.		
<b>TEACHING AND EXAMINATION METHODS</b>	Lectures and tutorials; analysis of powder characterization data; final written exam and a short technical report.		
<b>COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS</b>	Yes (taught in English, subject to minimum enrollment).		
<b>COURSE URL</b>	<a href="https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxxx">https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxxx</a>		

2. LEARNING OUTCOMES	
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain powder production routes and relate powder characteristics to processability.</li> <li>• Select and apply powder characterization methods (particle size, morphology, flowability, density).</li> <li>• Analyze compaction and shaping mechanisms and their influence on green density and defects.</li> <li>• Describe sintering mechanisms (solid-state and liquid-phase) and predict densification trends.</li> <li>• Assess full-density consolidation routes (HIP, forging of PM preforms) and links to AM feedstocks.</li> <li>• Choose powder metallurgy routes for specific components considering performance, cost, and sustainability.</li> </ul>
<b>General Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Experimental data interpretation and reporting</li> <li>• Quantitative reasoning on process parameters</li> <li>• Awareness of industrial constraints and quality assurance</li> <li>• Independent learning from standards and technical literature</li> </ul>

### 3. COURSE CONTENT

- Introduction to powder metallurgy and applications (structural parts, filters, magnetic materials, hardmetals).
- Powder production methods: atomization, reduction, electrolysis, mechanical milling; powder recycling.
- Powder characterization: size/shape distributions, surface area, flow, apparent and tap density.
- Compaction and shaping: uniaxial pressing, CIP, powder injection molding; binders and lubricants.
- Sintering fundamentals: diffusion mechanisms, neck growth, densification, grain growth; liquid-phase sintering.
- Post-processing: sizing, heat treatment, infiltration, surface treatments.
- Full-density processes: HIP, hot pressing, forging/rolling of PM preforms; links to AM (powder bed).
- Defects, quality assurance, and standards; safety aspects (dust, handling).
- Design for powder metallurgy and case studies.

### 4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

<b>Teaching method</b>	Face-to-face. Lectures and tutorials supported by data-analysis exercises and case studies; optional lab demonstrations.																
<b>Use of ICT</b>	E-learning for notes; spreadsheets for particle size and densification calculations; optional image analysis software for powder morphology (demo).																
<b>Teaching organization</b>	<p>The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated below (total workload complies with ECTS standards).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Activity</th> <th>Workload/semester (hours)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lectures</td> <td>39</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tutorials / problem sessions</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Data analysis / short report</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Independent study</td> <td>64</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exam preparation</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Final written exam</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td> <td><b>150</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Activity	Workload/semester (hours)	Lectures	39	Tutorials / problem sessions	13	Data analysis / short report	16	Independent study	64	Exam preparation	16	Final written exam	2	<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>
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Final written exam	2																
<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>																
<b>Student evaluation</b>	<p>Assessment language: English.            Methods: written final exam (60%), technical report/data-analysis assignment (25%), quizzes/problem sets (15%). Students are informed via the course guide and e-learning announcements.</p>																

### 5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

#### EUDOXUS

To be specified in EUDOXUS.

#### Additional bibliography for study

- R.M. German, Powder Metallurgy and Particulate Materials Processing.
- A. Lawley (ed.), Powder Metallurgy (selected chapters).
- ASM Handbook, Volume 7: Powder Metallurgy.
- Selected university course notes (indicative): KTH Powder Metallurgy topics and notes.

## Materials Circular Economy and LCA

1. GENERAL			
<b>SCHOOL</b>	Faculty of Sciences in collaboration with Faculty of Engineering, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki		
<b>DEPARTMENT</b>	Materials Science and Engineering		
<b>LEVEL OF STUDIES</b>	ISCED level 7 (5-year Integrated Master's programme) ISCED level 6 (4-year BSc programme)		
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	MSEN 713	<b>SEMESTER</b>	7th Semester
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	<b>Materials Circular Economy and LCA</b>		
<b>TEACHING ACTIVITIES</b>	Lectures, tutorials/problem sessions, laboratory/computer exercises (where applicable), case studies and guided self-study.	<b>TEACHING HOURS PER WEEK</b>	<b>ECTS CREDITS</b>
		4 (2L + 2Lab/Comp)	6
<b>COURSE TYPE</b>	Skill development / Scientific area		
<b>PREREQUISITES</b>	Introduction to Materials Science and Engineering. Recommended: Thermodynamics and Materials Processing.		
<b>TEACHING AND EXAMINATION METHODS</b>	Lectures plus computer-lab sessions on life cycle thinking and LCA modelling; case studies; final project and written exam.		
<b>COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS</b>	Yes (taught in English, subject to minimum enrollment).		
<b>COURSE URL</b>	<a href="https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxxx">https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxxx</a>		

2. LEARNING OUTCOMES	
<b>Learning Outcomes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain circular economy principles and their specific implications for materials and product systems.</li> <li>• Set up the goal and scope of an LCA study (functional unit, system boundaries, assumptions).</li> <li>• Perform simplified life cycle inventory (LCI) modelling and interpret key data requirements.</li> <li>• Interpret life cycle impact assessment (LCIA) results and understand main categories and limitations.</li> <li>• Compare circularity strategies (reuse, repair, remanufacture, recycle) using quantitative and qualitative criteria.</li> <li>• Communicate LCA and circularity results transparently, including uncertainty and sensitivity considerations.</li> </ul>
<b>General Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sustainability literacy and systems thinking</li> <li>• Data handling and modelling skills</li> <li>• Critical evaluation of assumptions and uncertainty</li> <li>• Teamwork on case-study-based projects</li> </ul>

### 3. COURSE CONTENT

- Materials and sustainability: resource use, emissions, and circularity metrics (overview).
- Circular economy principles and strategies (design for R: reuse, repair, remanufacture, recycle).
- Life cycle thinking: product systems, functional unit, system boundaries, allocation.
- Life cycle inventory (LCI): data sources, primary vs secondary data, data quality.
- Life cycle impact assessment (LCIA): main categories and interpretation; limitations.
- Life cycle costing (LCC) and social LCA (overview).
- Circularity indicators and integration with LCA; design-integrated approaches.
- Case studies: metals, polymers, batteries/critical materials, composites; end-of-life scenarios.
- Software/lab sessions for simplified LCA modelling and scenario comparison.

### 4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

<b>Teaching method</b>	Face-to-face. Lectures, computer laboratories, and case-study workshops with a team project.	
<b>Use of ICT</b>	Computer labs using an LCA tool (e.g., openLCA or equivalent) and spreadsheets; e-learning for datasets/templates; collaborative platforms for group work and reporting.	
<b>Teaching organization</b>	The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated below (total workload complies with ECTS standards).	
	<b>Activity</b>	<b>Workload/semester (hours)</b>
	Lectures	26
	Computer laboratories / workshops	26
	Team project and report	28
	Independent study	52
	Exam preparation	16
	Final written exam	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>150</b>	
<b>Student evaluation</b>	Assessment language: English. Methods: project/report and presentation (45%), written final exam (35%), quizzes/short assignments (20%). Students are informed via the course guide and e-learning announcements.	

### 5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

#### EUDOXUS

To be specified in EUDOXUS.

#### Additional bibliography for study

- ISO 14040/14044 standards (overview) and selected guidance documents.
- M. Finkbeiner (ed.), Life Cycle Assessment: Theory and Practice (selected chapters).
- Selected course notes on LCA and circular design (indicative): TU Delft / ETH LCA materials.
- Relevant journal review papers and case studies provided by the instructor.